#### FIRST REGULAR SESSION

# **HOUSE BILL NO. 588**

### 98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE ENGLISH.

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D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

## **AN ACT**

To amend chapter 208, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to drug testing for supplemental nutrition assistance program recipients.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 208, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to be known as section 208.037, to read as follows:

- 208.037. 1. Subject to federal approval, the department of social services shall implement a program of random drug testing of all persons eighteen years of age or older who receive supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits. The department of social services shall have full discretion as to the number of recipients tested and at what intervals.
  - 2. Any recipient who tests positive for drugs that have not been lawfully prescribed or based on the testing has been shown to have abused the use of drugs that were otherwise lawfully prescribed shall participate in a drug treatment program. A recipient who tests positive for drugs under such circumstances and who fails to participate in a drug treatment program shall not be eligible to receive supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits.
  - 3. For purposes of this section, the term "drug" means marijuana, any narcotic drug or controlled substance as defined in chapter 195, or the metabolite of any such substance.
- 4. If a recipient fails or refuses to submit to testing, any application for benefits shall be denied or any benefits currently being received shall be terminated.

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5. On or before February 1, 2016, and every year thereafter that the program established in this section is in operation the department of social services shall submit an evaluation of such program to the governor, speaker of the house of representatives, and the president pro tempore of the senate. The evaluation shall include the following:

- (1) The number of individuals tested, the drug tested for, the results of the testing, and the number of referrals for treatment;
  - (2) The cost of the testing and the resulting treatment; and
- (3) The number of recipients who tested positive for drugs and who were denied assistance for failure to comply with a drug treatment program.
- 6. The department of social services shall promulgate rules and regulations to implement the provisions of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable, and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2015, shall be invalid and void.